

# Supporting the blue economy

The key role of diverse collaborations

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OCEANS & ATMOSPHERE www.csiro.au





#### **Old view**





Image: shutterstock



## **Ningaloo View**



#### **Aquatic Revolution**







McCauley et al 2015 Science

#### **The Anthropocene & The Ocean**



Ocean system trends



Plagányi & Fulton 2017

#### **IGBP 2015**

### **Balancing Risks, Opportunities & Trade-offs**





\$400-500 billion p.a
 \$24+ trillion assets
 (~7<sup>th</sup> largest economy)

**WWF 2015** 



#### National Marine Science Plan 2015-2025

## **Operationalising Ecosystem Based Management**





**Base figure: NOAA** 

#### **Conflicts & Resolution**



#### **Conflicts & Resolution... Maybe**



#### Looking at cumulative risk & interactions





#### Anthony et al 2013

#### **Problems**

#### Simple

Clear problem Clear solution

Predictable Straightforward

#### Complex

Problem unclear Solutions possible with time

> Many elements Non linear Linked parts

Problem & solutions keep shifting

Wicked

Many elements Conflicting perspectives No "right" answer Last fix = new problem Never complete Changing beliefs & behaviour





# Systems = Consideration of options ...unfortunately







#### **Traditional Approach: Focus on What You Know**





## **Transdisciplinary Focus**





#### **By Our Very Nature....**



- Tend to focus on what we know
- Cycle of eternal refinement....





### **Physicist's View**





### **Biologist's View**





#### The humanities' view

0



## **Broader Can Help**

#### Connections & the broader view can be important





## **Socioecology (or social-ecological)**

 The study of entire systems, particularly the interaction of humans with each other and with their environment



# **Engagement of Knowledge Systems**

- Expanding appreciation
  & integration
- Participatory





#### Lost in translation



![](_page_22_Picture_2.jpeg)

## No comprende....

Speak like a human being!!!!

Geomorphic provinces and So surficial sediments

Seabed types

![](_page_23_Picture_4.jpeg)

Elasmobranch faunal composition

Kinds of sharks and rays

Biodiversity on the contours of the bottom in deepwater areas

What lives on the seafloor

![](_page_23_Picture_9.jpeg)

![](_page_24_Figure_1.jpeg)

![](_page_24_Picture_2.jpeg)

![](_page_25_Picture_1.jpeg)

![](_page_26_Picture_1.jpeg)

![](_page_26_Picture_2.jpeg)

![](_page_27_Picture_1.jpeg)

![](_page_27_Picture_2.jpeg)

![](_page_28_Picture_1.jpeg)

![](_page_28_Picture_2.jpeg)

![](_page_29_Picture_1.jpeg)

![](_page_29_Picture_2.jpeg)

![](_page_30_Picture_1.jpeg)

![](_page_30_Picture_2.jpeg)

## **Jurisdictional Complications**

![](_page_31_Picture_1.jpeg)

- Theory vs Practice
- Time poor & high staff turn over
- Champions are hard to find...

![](_page_31_Figure_5.jpeg)

![](_page_31_Picture_6.jpeg)

## **Dealing with Complexity**

![](_page_32_Picture_1.jpeg)

![](_page_33_Figure_0.jpeg)

## **Staged Approach to Considering Risk**

Planning, Scoping, Problem Formulation

Analysis

Interpretation & Risk Characterisation (Management Phase) Identify issues, resources, stressors, pathways of concern

Define time scale of assessment

**Define spatial scale of assessment** 

Select appropriate level of effort for assessment

Identify key cause-and-effect mechanisms

Estimate range of natural variability & relative condition

**Evaluate past, present & expected future activities** 

**Evaluate validity & sensitivity of predicted effects** 

Risk estimates communicated (significance & reliability) Identify modification, mitigation, planning & restoration options Identify key data gaps and monitoring needs

![](_page_34_Picture_13.jpeg)

EPA 2003, MacDonald 2000

# **Solutions Oriented**

![](_page_35_Picture_1.jpeg)

![](_page_35_Picture_2.jpeg)

# **Evidence Based Acceptable Options**

![](_page_36_Figure_1.jpeg)

Introduce rabbits to eat vegetation & reduce fire risk

![](_page_36_Picture_3.jpeg)

#### Hobday et al 2015

## Making it Relevant

![](_page_37_Figure_1.jpeg)

Route 8

## Time the scarcest resource...

1112

6 5

#### And lack of resources...

![](_page_38_Picture_2.jpeg)

![](_page_38_Picture_3.jpeg)

![](_page_38_Picture_4.jpeg)

## The Good and The Bad

#### When it works, it works very well

![](_page_39_Picture_2.jpeg)

![](_page_39_Picture_3.jpeg)

![](_page_39_Picture_4.jpeg)

## **True integration**

- More than box ticking
- Tiramisu score

![](_page_40_Picture_3.jpeg)

![](_page_40_Picture_4.jpeg)

#### Bundy 2013

## **Summary**

- 1. The marine world is expanding fast
- 2. Big challenges = all work together to solve
- 3. <u>When</u> it works, it is very useful
- 4. Start from disciplinary strength but have an open mind
- 5. Communicate well
- 6. Be patient, tolerant
- 7. The inspiration & advance comes from cross-fertilisation

![](_page_41_Picture_8.jpeg)

![](_page_41_Picture_9.jpeg)

# Thank you

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![](_page_42_Picture_5.jpeg)

![](_page_42_Picture_6.jpeg)