





What can drones tell us about turtles?

Nick Mortimer, Mat Vanderklift, Richard Pillans

Ningaloo Outlook - A partnership between BHP and CSIRO

WESTERN COASTAL/OCEAN & ATMOSPHERE www.csiro.au



Ningaloo Outlook is a BHP-CSIRO Industry-Science Marine Research Partnership investing A\$5.4 million over five years to gather new knowledge on the Ningaloo reef and its important ecological values

RESEARCH ARTICLE

Functional Ecology

"Drones are increasingly being used to Egather data in greater detail and across Wider areas than ever before," Dr Rees Detecting elusive aspects of wildlife ecology using drones: New insights on the mating dynamics and operational sex Said ratios of sea turtles

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Drones help scientists track turtles



Dropes are being used to track turtles in a bid to boost conservation, scientists say (AAP)

Turtles are being tracked with drones in a bid to

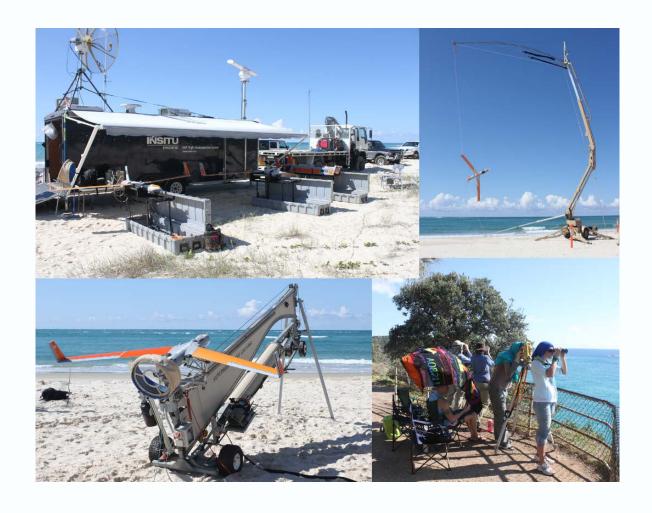
Quantifying Nearshore Sea Turtle Densities: Applications of Unmanned Aerial Systems for Population Assessments

Seth T. Sykora-Bodie¹, Vanessa Bezy², David W. Johnston¹, Everette Newton¹ & Kenneth J. Lohmann²

Although sea turtles face significant pressure from human activities, some populations are recovering due to conservation programs, bans on the trade of turtle products, and reductions in bycatch. While these trends are encouraging, the status of many populations remains unknown and scientific monitoring is needed to inform conservation and management decisions. To address these gaps, this



Unmanned aerial vehicles for surveying marine fauna: assessing detection probability









Flight time 30 MINS [1]



Control range 7 KM [2]



Speed



Video resolution 4K 60fps



Sensor range 30 M [3]

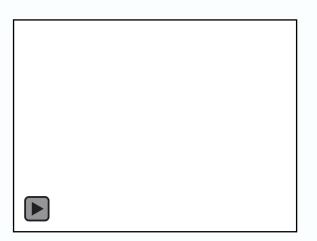


Obstacle sensing 5 DIRECTION

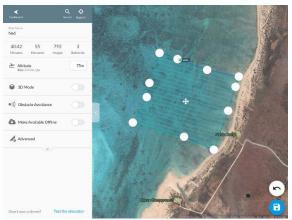


What can drones tell us about turtles?

Behaviour



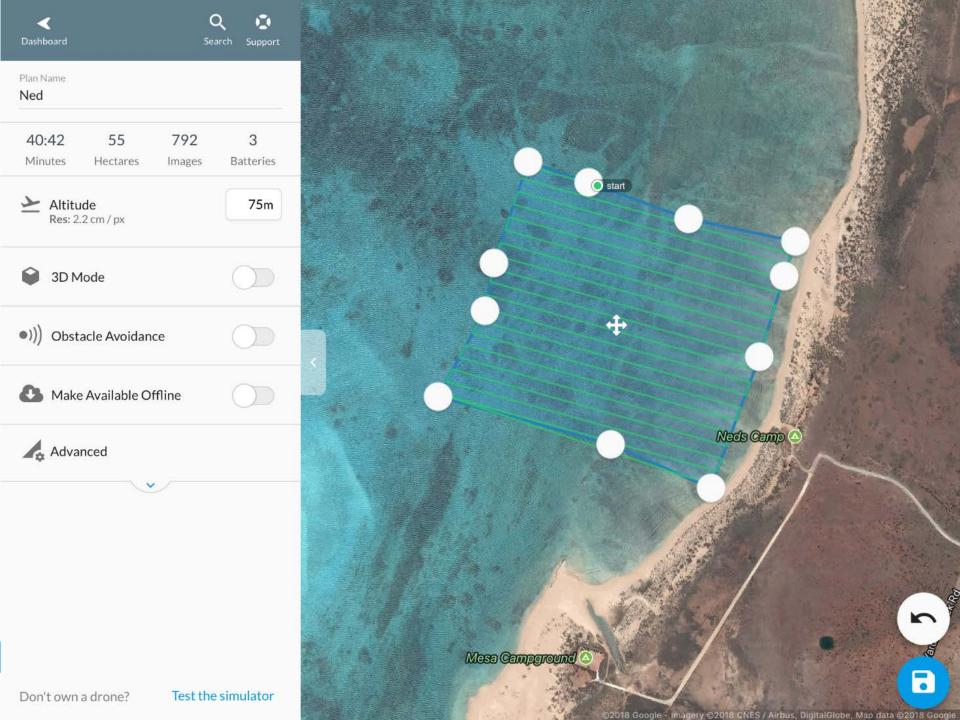
Population Estimates



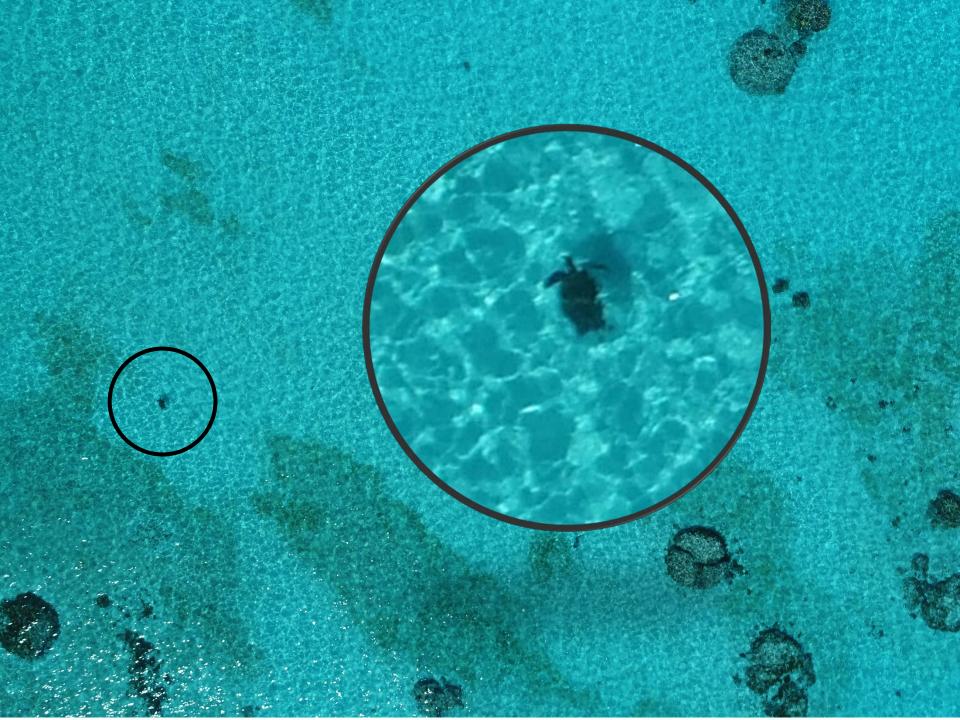
Nest Monitoring















$$Av = \frac{E_s}{E_s + Ed} + \frac{w(x)}{E_s + Ed}$$





$$Av = 0.175 = \frac{7.43}{7.43 + 35.5} + \frac{0.126}{7.43 + 35.5}$$





$$Av = 0.175 = \frac{7.43}{7.43 + 35.5} + \frac{0.126}{7.43 + 35.5}$$





$$Av = \frac{0.1}{0.1 + ???} + \frac{???}{0.1 + ???}$$

6 seconds





$$Av = \frac{0.1}{0.1 + ???} + \frac{???}{0.1 + ???}$$

12 seconds



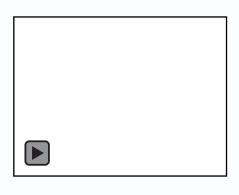
Dive Time **Surface Time** Population Waves **Estimate** Bathymetry Sun glint **Bottom Type**





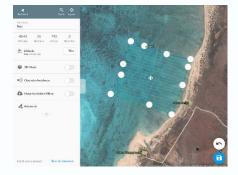


What can drones tell us about turtles?



Behaviour

- Turtles can be followed and observed (Es,Ed)
- Access visibility over different bottom types
- Look at residence times on different bottom types



Population Estimates

- Multi look images increase chance of detection
- Automation of image area and availability
- Develop model for population estimation



Nest Monitoring

- Nesting tracks (best early morning)
- Differencing between days
- Tidal Information
- Night time flying with IR camera





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